# THINGS

# YOUR CUSTOMERS WISH YOU KNEW ABOUT THEM



#### **HOW WELL DO YOU KNOW YOUR CUSTOMERS?** It's a tough question. One way your business can find answers is to examine

research in social psychology. Below are 10 such studies that reveal things your customers WISH you knew about them.

#### **CUSTOMERS VALUE "GOOD" SERVICE MORE THAN "FAST" SERVICE** 15 minutes in Recent studies show that customers who receive

competent, knowledgeable, and all encompasing services are more likely to remember their experience and tell their friends.

Additionally, customers cited "rude, incompetent and

rushed" service as their #1 reason to abandon a brand,

18% more often than "slow" service. ▶ http://businessjournal.gallup.com/content/727/when-speed-kills.aspx#1 http://www.rightnow.com/files/analyst-reports/RightNow-Customer-Experience-Impact-Report-2011.pdf paradise is better than 5 minutes in hell

# CUSTOMERS LOVE PERSONALIZATION, THEY WILL GLADLY PAY MORE FOR IT In a study from the Journal of Applied Social Psychology,

researchers were able to increase the average tips that waiters received by over 23% (without changing service quality). They accomplished this by having waiters follow up with a

second set of mints after they brought customers their check (waiters that brought mints but didn't follow up received an average of 7% less for their tips). ▶ http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1559-1816.2002.tb00216.x/abstract

## **CUSTOMERS WILL REMEMBER YOU** IF YOU CAN REMEMBER THEIR NAME Speaking of personalization, according to recent research examining brain activation, few sounds are as

pleasant as hearing our own names. Fact is, people are more attentive (and interested) when they hear their names; be sure your small

business takes advantage of getting to know your customers by using their names when appropriate. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC1647299/

a post-purchase email from "DO-NOT-REPLY"

Nothing makes me

feel loved quite like

# THERE ARE FEW THINGS CUSTOMERS TALK ABOUT MORE THAN A PLEASANT SURPRISE One of the most lasting (and talked about) customer experiences is a pleasant surprise: reciprocity, especially



Zappos recognizes this: without so much as a single mention on their sales page, Zappos regularly upgrades customers to

when it's unexpected, is a very powerful force.

► http://econweb.umd.edu/~ozbay/reciprocity.pdf http://hbr.org/2010/07/how-i-did-it-zapposs-ceo-on-going-to-extremes-for-customers/ar/1

overnight shipping free of charge, just to brighten their day.

- CREATING GOODWILL WITH CUSTOMERS

#### The concept of "Frugal WOWs" is important to small businesses: creating goodwill with customers has Business has grown proven to be more about the act, rather than the cost. 300% year-over-year

DOESN'T NEED TO BE EXPENSIVE

Nate Ru, founder of Sweetgreen restaurants, regularly has his employees leave small gift cards next to cars with parking tickets to create a memorable brand based on random acts of kindness.

http://www.ana-valenzuela.com/wp-content/uploads/2010/02/paper-1.pdf ▶ http://boss.blogs.nytimes.com/2010/10/06/getting-people-to-care-about-your-business/ **CUSTOMERS WILL STICK WITH YOUR LOYALTY** 

Sweetgreen's "Random Acts of Sweetness"

since the inception of

### Consumer psychologists Dreze & Nunes were able to reveal just what makes a loyalty program "stick" across all industries in their now infamous car-wash study.

PROGRAMS IF YOU GET THEM STARTED



messages to customers.

to already be started; tasks that seem to be under way are much more likely to be completed.

The researchers were able to show that customers are TWICE as likely to stay with loyalty programs if the programs appear

CUSTOMERS LOVE BRAND STORIES AND SELLING THROUGH STORIES IS EFFECTIVE

▶ http://psycnet.apa.org/?&fa=main.doiLanding&doi=10.1037/0022-3514.79.5.701

Research lead by Melanie Green & Timothy Brock reveals that a well told story is one of the most

persuasive forms of writing (or speaking) available.

They concluded that this was because stories have

the the ability to "transport" us to another place, allowing brands to leave powerful (and lasting)

Management Sciences on the relationship of "lead users" (superstar customers) and company innovation.

to persuasion. IF YOU'RE STRUGGLING TO INNOVATE, YOUR CUSTOMERS ARE A GREAT RESOURCE

MIT's Eric von Hippel conducted a study with the Institute of

Through a study of 1,193 commercially successful innovations

When it comes

to storytelling,

transportation leads

#### across 9 industries, Hippel discovered that 60% came from customers. http://www2.sa.unibo.it/summer/testi/15\_muffatto/von-Hippel-Lead-users.pdf ▶ http://web.mit.edu/evhippel/www/papers/HBR%2099%20LU%20pub%20version%203M.pdf



promote having a good time (ie, "It's Miller Time!") rather

time spent as a better indicator of who they New research from Stanford reveals that customers have more favorable feelings towards brands they associate are vs. money spent "time well spent" with; memories of good times were on what they own more powerful than memories of great savings.

IF YOU BRING UP MONEY, IT MAKES CUSTOMERS MORE SELF-CENTERED

than their low prices.

▶ http://www.gsb.stanford.edu/news/research/aaker\_time.html

### Research by psychologist Kathleen Vohs has shown that when people are "primed" with images of money, they become more self-interested and less willing to help others.



This reaction can be used by businesses that sell luxury items, but could backfire with promotions that are associated with doing things for others (ex: Mother's Day Gifts).



EMAIL SUPPORT SHOULD BE A PLEASURE, NOT A HEADACHE.

